

Partial Index of Appalachian Oral History Project
By Elizabeth Buchanan Koh

Subject and Tape #

A

- Abingdon, Virginia* 34
African-Americans (see also *Civil War: Slaves and slavery*) 2, 10, 17, 34-35, 78, 95, 108-109, 111, 133, 192, 206, 231, 288, 322, 331, 334, 338, 353, 356, 375, 467, 471, 477
Agricultural Extension (see *United States Government*)
Agriculture, Department of (see *United States Government*)
Almanacs 108-109
Amantha, North Carolina
 Origin of name 145
Anderson, Rebecca Earp (Mrs. Roy) 15
Anderson, Roy Jennings 15
Appalachian Region
 As a Colony 319, 471
 As Marginal 319, 471
Appalachian Regional Commission (see *United States Government*)
Appalachian State University
 Appalachian Training School 137, 138, 246-247, 318, 479
 Building on campus 18, 83, 261
 Dougherty, Blanford Bernard 18, 20, 40, 125-126, 138, 318, 403, 479
 Dougherty, Dauphin Disco 403
 Impact on Community 296, 403
Appalachian Symposium 358
Apples (see also *Cooking, Foodways*) 52-53, 194
 Brandy 213
Astrological Signs (see *Farming*)
Austin, C. C. 497
Austin, George 95, 133
Automobiles 10, 20, 37, 54-55, 56, 66, 69, 70, 75, 92, 117-118, 145, 150-151, 158, 160, 192, 194, 206, 214, 235, 242, 308, 333, 485
 Trucks 242
Avery, William Waightstill 36
Avery County, North Carolina 43, 477
Ayers, Floy Cannon 137

B

- Baird, Bertha* 111
Banjo (see *Music – Instruments*)

Banks, Closing of (see also *Depression, The*) 2, 15, 17, 19, 39, 43, 46, 56, 143-144, 145, 150-151
Banks, Will 95, 133
Banner Elk, North Carolina 26-27, 106-107, 161, 477
Barter (see also *Money*) 1, 33, 49-50, 158, 190
Basketry (see also *Crafts*)
 Pine Needle Baskets 37
Blaylock, Melinda 477
Blaylock, W. M. (Keith) 477
Beds 214, 218, 224
Beech Creek, North Carolina 235
Beech Mountain, North Carolina 319, 322, 471
Bees 375
Berea College -- Berea, Kentucky 57
Bingham, Elijah Filmore 125-126
Bingham, Grace Sherwood 145
Blackburn, Honorable E. Spencer 34, 143-144, 491
Blackburn, Ed 33, 34
Blackburn, Levi 22
Blackburn, Ollie Clawson (Mrs. Ed) 34
Blackburn, Sara 22
Blacks (see *African Americans*)
Blacksmithing 3, 44-45, 149, 491
Blair, Ott 172
Blizzards (see *Winter*)
Blowing Rock, North Carolina 124, 353, 485
Blue Ridge Parkway 50, 302, 219-220, 302, 464
Boarding Houses (see *Tourism – Early Days*)
Bolick, Charles 214
Boneset (see *Herbs and Roots*)
Books, Reading 213
Boone, Daniel 375
Boone, North Carolina 296, 332
 In Early Days 18, 20, 34, 73, 95, 192, 206, 462
 Court Day 192, 199-200
 Growth 332
 Building Boom 52
 Industries in 3, 39-40, 57, 296
Boone Trail Wagon Train 48
Bowling, Pearl 132
Braswell, Tony 2
Brinkley, William C. "Bill" 26
Brown, Sam 222
Buchanan, Wallace 479
Buchanan, Nell 479
Buckwheat (see *Grains*)

Burials (see *Death -- Burials*)

Burnham, Mary 37

Burns, Ethel 353

Byers, Lottie 246-247

Byers, Nily 246-247

Byrd, Ben 194

Byrd, Jim 192, 242

Byrd, Mrs. Ben 194, 224

C

Campbell, Lorne C. 312

Caning Chairs 37

Cannon Memorial Hospital – Banner Elk, North Carolina 161

Camp Broadstone – Valle Crucis, North Carolina 192

Camp Yonahlossee – Blowing Rock, North Carolina 492

Campbell, Larry 333

Cannon Memorial Hospital – Banner Elk, North Carolina 161

Carding and Spinning (see *Textiles*)

Cars (see *Automobiles*)

Carson, Hal 467

Caskets/Casket Making 1, 20, 192, 199-200, 206, 224, 225-227, 235

Cattle (see *Livestock*)

Change, Attitude Toward (see also *Modern Society*) 37

Nostalgia for “Good Old Days” 3, 49-50, 194, 300, 317, 375

Chase, Adelaide Beck 139

Cherokee (see also *Native Americans*) 471

Chestnuts, Chestnut Trees 33, 35, 84, 137, 214, 218, 355, 375

Blight 26-27

Children/Childrearing 10, 92, 133, 477

Childbirth (see also *Midwives*) 4, 88, 194

Children Working (see also *Chores and Work*) 20, 33, 92, 108-109, 166, 222, 237, 261, 336, 338

Family Life 214, 218, 317, 357

Games, Childhood 34, 43, 83, 92, 122-123, 125-126, 137, 192, 206, 261, 292, 293, 357, 462

Parents’ Roles 10, 54-55, 88, 92, 160, 322

Character Development 20, 34-35, 125-126, 158, 189, 353

Discipline 35, 133, 158, 214, 485

Toys 33, 192, 317

Chores (see also *Work*) 4, 33, 43, 57, 92, 108-109, 206, 214, 218, 222, 224, 231, 357

Christmas 34, 71, 83, 88, 95, 133, 192, 199-200

Church/Churches 10, 15, 17, 26-27, 36, 56, 66, 69, 71, 84, 92, 97, 106-107, 117-118, 199-200, 206, 224, 228, 231, 356, 357, 375, 462, 467, 471, 485

Adventist 224

Cove Creek Baptist 143-144, 145, 150-151

Elk Park Methodist 26-27

- Fewer Attenders in Past* 235
Friendship Lutheran 333
Henson's Chapel Methodist 125-126
Holy Communion Lutheran 333
Hopewell Methodist 491
Interdenominational Worship 34, 40, 54-55, 199-200, 485
Meat Camp 491
Music, Singing 89, 92, 160, 192, 333
Pilot Mountain Baptist 97
Preachers, Preaching 2, 10, 34, 71, 92, 97, 133, 143-144, 150-151, 218, 375, 467, 471, 477, 478
Primitive Baptists 478
Proffit's Grove 491
Revivals 71, 97, 125-126, 133, 199-200
Role in Community 33, 69, 89, 117-118, 199-200, 214
Stony Fork Baptist 3
White Rock Baptist 106-107
Zionville 246-247
Civil War, Ancestors' Stories of 2, 10, 20, 34, 36, 43, 49-50, 57, 69, 70, 89, 95, 108-109, 161, 192, 300, 355, 462, 467, 477, 491
Divided Loyalties 57, 108-109
Hiding Food and Livestock from Soldiers 2, 20, 161, 300, 462, 491
Stoneman's Raid 69
Clearing Farmland (see Co-operative Labor, Farming – Pre-WWII)
Clockmaking 337
Clothing 2, 26, 34-35, 69, 214, 218, 335
Homemade Cloth (see also Textiles, Weaving) 71, 194, 206
Washing 43, 89, 92, 160, 206
Coal Mining 3, 331
Cockfighting 192
Coffey, Joe 4
Coffey, Lillie 228
Coffey, Mirt (Mrs. Joe) 4
Combs, Blanche 117-118
Combs, Harv 355
Combs, Mollie 355
Community
Action (Self-Government) 319, 322, 333, 471
Impact of Development on 322, 491
Cone, Bertha 138, 353
Cone, Moses 138
Cone Estate 228, 485
Cook, Nellie 160
Cooking 43, 49-50, 54-55
Apples 52-53, 194
Bread 2, 54-55, 71

- Cakes* 199-200, 218
Over a Fire 54-55, 89
Molasses 2, 17, 54-55, 71, 83, 89, 108-109, 161, 199-200, 214, 318
Maple Sugar, Syrup 71, 83, 84, 158, 161, 194, 318
Woodstoves 1, 7, 70, 184A
Cooper, Horton 477
Co-operative Labor 20, 33, 37, 99, 184A, 192, 199-200, 333, 491
 Clearing Farmland (see also *Farming – Pre-WWII*) 192, 292, 293, 357, 462
 Corn Shuckings 192, 218, 228, 231, 235, 242, 318, 357, 375
 Quiltings 192
Corn Shuckings (see *Co-operative Labor*)
Cotton 99
Councill, James 219-220, 464
Court Day (see *Law Enforcement* and *Boone, North Carolina*)
Courtship, Dating 1, 35, 36, 56, 83, 92, 214, 224, 242, 318, 485
Cove Creek, North Carolina 99, 117-118, 138, 143-144
 Cove Creek Baptist Church 143-144, 145, 150-151
 Cove Creek School 143-44, 145, 150-151, 246-247
 Dairy Cooperative 117-118
 Sherwood's Store 143-144, 145
Crafts
 Basketry 37
 Caning Chairs 37
 Dollmaking
 Cornhusk Dolls 132
 Knotting Bedspreads 194
 Penland School of Crafts – Mitchell County, North Carolina 492
 Pottery 138
 Quilting 160, 192, 218
 Southern Highland Handicraft Guild 492
 Tying Fringe 373
Cranberry, North Carolina 166, 172, 477
 Iron Ore Mines 26-27, 166
Crime (see also *Law Enforcement*) 3, 17, 37, 42, 52-53, 194
Crumb, Nat 467
Culler, Ed 29-30
Culler, Walter 69
Cumberland County, Tennessee 468

D

- Dances, Dancing* 2, 34-35, 192, 242, 318, 334, 337, 355, 357, 479
Davis, Ennis 199-200
Davis, John 467
Davis, Ron 33, 122-123, 199-200
Death 2, 10, 22, 34, 43, 194, 214, 218, 333, 468
 Burials 467, 477

- Caskets* 1, 20, 192, 199-200, 206, 224, 225-227, 235
Community Traditions 2, 10, 199-200, 218, 333
Funerals 199-200, 214, 225-227, 467
Preparing the Body 2, 10, 199-200
Debt (see also *Money*) 18, 20, 29-30, 143-144, 322, 353
Deep Gap, North Carolina 1, 3, 4
Depression, The
Bank Closings 2, 15, 17, 19, 39, 43, 46, 56, 143-144, 145, 150-151
Effect on
Families 184A, 356
Food Supply 17, 18, 26-27, 33, 36, 37, 39, 56, 69, 288, 335, 497
Jobs and Wages 17, 19, 29, 37, 39, 184A, 336, 338, 497
Money Supply 19, 33, 34, 39, 43, 49-50, 66, 73, 78, 90, 117-118, 143-144, 158, 210, 308, 335, 497
Buying on Credit 37, 124, 145, 146, 158, 210, 213, 497
Prices 3, 37, 39, 166
Roads 219-220, 464
Rural vs. Urban Areas (see also *Self-Sufficiency*) 19, 20, 26-27, 34, 37, 66, 90, 117-118, 184A
Schools 37, 39, 146, 150-151, 335, 468
Positive Aspects of 3, 19, 39, 46, 66, 184A, 219-220, 464
Work Programs (see also *United States Government – Programs*) 15, 17, 19, 37, 49-50, 56, 71, 83, 98, 150-151, 219-220, 335, 374, 464, 468, 492
Development 491
Industrial 341
Recreational (see also *Tourism, Tourists*) 341, 471
Second Home 341, 471
Dialect (see also *Mountain People – Traits of*) 43, 319, 471
Diseases 2, 97, 111, 194, 199-200, 210, 292, 356
Flu Epidemic of 1918 166, 192, 467
Milk Poisoning 477
Typhoid 242
Distilling, Illicit 35, 42, 71, 172, 184B, 194, 213, 292, 333, 497
Distilling Oils From Herbs and Barks (see *Remedies*)
Divorce 214
Doctors 3, 4, 43, 49-50, 70, 78, 90, 99, 125-126, 143-144, 192, 194, 462
Dollmaking
Cornhusk Dolls 132
Dotterer, Elizabeth (Peggy) 300
Dougherty, Blanford Barnard 18, 20, 40, 125-126, 138, 145, 403, 479
Dougherty, Dauphin Disco 138, 403
Dulcimer (see *Music -- Instruments*)
Duvall, Mr. and Mrs. E. R. 108-109
Dyeing Yarn and Cloth (see *Textiles*)

E

Easter 83, 133, 199-200
Eaton, Hal 339
Edmisten, Loura 82
Education, General (see also *Schools/Schooling*)
 Quality Then and Now 17, 19, 117-118, 145, 403, 467
 Value of 137, 337, 356, 471
Edwards, James 83
Elders, Respect for 3
Elections (see *Politics*)
Electricity/Electrical Appliances 26-27, 66, 73, 92, 228
 Early Hydroelectric Power Plant – Valle Crucis, North Carolina 49-50, 192
 New River Dam Project 302, 312, 339
Elk Park, North Carolina 26-27
Entertainment (see also *Recreation*) 2, 34-35, 192, 300, 334, 350, 353, 462, 485
Ethnic Groups 331

F

Factories (see *Industry*)
Farming 3, 19, 20, 231, 338, 357
 By Astrological Signs 37, 84, 92, 97, 108-109, 218, 224, 235, 237
 Changes Since WWII 53, 58
 Economic Aspects 3, 57-58
 Loss of Farmland to Development 58, 341
 Government Assistance 98
 Co-operatives 57, 117-118
 Effect of 1901 Flood 235
 Effect of 1940 Flood 58, 222
 Insects, Pests 224, 237, 375
 Pre-WWII
 Clearing the Land 71, 84, 192, 462
 Economic Aspects 3, 66, 71, 192, 341, 357
 Hauling to Market 71, 143-144, 160, 192, 224, 235
 Hired Labor 49-50, 57-58, 89, 146, 222
 Tenant Farming 335, 374
 Tools, Machines 108-109, 184A, 224, 231, 235, 237, 375
 Risks of 49-50
 Subsistence Farming 19, 57-58, 83, 206, 213
Fiddle, Fiddlers' Conventions (see *Music -- Instruments*)
Fieldale, Virginia 497
Fire Department 333
Fires
 Elk Park Methodist Church 26-27
 Linville, North Carolina 228
 Newland, North Carolina 36
Fishing 172, 194, 242
Flax 99 (see also *Weaving*)

Floods

1916 148, 158, 166, 214, 375

1940 4, 15, 19, 33, 34, 36, 58, 143-144, 213, 222

Flu Epidemic of 1918 (see *Diseases*)

Foodways (see also *Cooking*) 2, 54-55, 66, 71, 99, 317, 334, 335

Food Preservation 2, 52-53, 54-55, 70, 71, 73, 83, 89, 143-144, 184A, 192, 194, 206, 237, 261, 308, 374, 375, 403, 477

Forbes, Rosa 276

Fullerton, Eula 374

Funerals (see *Death -- Funerals*)

G

Galax (plant) 37, 210, 235, 327 (see also *Herbs and Roots*)

Games, Childhood (see *Children/Childrearing*)

Games, Parlor (see also *Recreation and Amusements*) 334, 353, 462

Gardens (See *Vegetables*)

Gender Roles (see also *Children/Childrearing, Chores, Work*) 4, 10, 88, 218, 231, 357, 477

General Stores (see *Stores, General*)

Gentry, George 133

Ghost Stories (see also *Storytelling*) 34, 56, 88

Ginseng 1, 26-27, 49, 184A, 214, 218, 462, 477 (see also *Herbs and Roots*)

Gold (see *Mining*)

Goodwin, John 85

Gragg, John 124, 237

Grains 150-151, 334

Buckwheat 19, 20, 33, 149

Grinding 20, 71, 97, 172, 192

Harvesting 73, 75, 149, 218

Thrashing Machines 108-109

Grandfather Home for Children 161

Grandfather Mountain 334

Greene, Belle 22

Greene, Hattie Greer 161

Greene, Mr. and Mrs. Lee 66

Greer, I. G. 467

Greer, Viola 92

Grogan, R. L. (Robert Lee) 97

Guitar (see *Music -- Instruments*)

Guns 192, 375

Making Bullets 199-200

Shooting Matches 194, 375

Gunter, Willis 148

Guy, Bob (Robert) 36

Guy, Martha 43

H

Ham, Ray 317

Hamby, Ed 3

Hamby, Maude 3

Hangings (see also *Law Enforcement*) 95, 133, 166, 293, 331, 467

Harmon, Elsie Forbes 276

Harrill, Jake 104-105

Harris, Stanley 39-40

Hartley, Alice 293

Hartley, Alonzo 293

Hartley, Charlie 184B

Hartley, Elizabeth 73

Hartley, Frank 187

Hartley, Joe Lee, Jr. 184A, 184B

Hartley, William 73

Hash, Albert 337

Hayes, Ralph 48, 51

Helms, Dewey E. 336

Henderson County, North Carolina 319, 471

Hendersonville, North Carolina 319, 471

Hensley, Bea 44-45

Hensley, Mike 44-45

Herbs & Roots (see also *Remedies*) 1, 3, 49, 54-55, 66, 73, 84, 89, 190, 194, 210, 214, 224, 237, 308, 317, 335, 462

Barks 184A, 335

Boneset 3, 15, 66

Chicory 335

Galax 37, 210, 235, 237

Ginseng 1, 26-27, 49, 184A, 214, 218, 462, 477

Sassafras 54, 66

Hicks, Perry 338

Hicks, Stanley 322

Highways (see also *Roads*) 219-220, 300, 464, 479

Hodges, Dave 56

Hodges, Mrs. Dave 56

Hodges, Om 188

Hoffman, Fred 336, 338

Holidays 228

Christmas 34, 71, 83, 88, 95, 133, 192, 199-200

Easter 83, 133, 199-200

Holshouser, Governor James E., Jr. 51

Holtsclaw, John 166

Home Remedies (see *Remedies*)

Honeycutt, Bob 192

Horn in the West Outdoor Drama – Boone, North Carolina 40

Horses (see *Livestock*)

Horton, Jennie 288
Horton, Sam F. 150-151
Hot Springs, North Carolina 300
Hound Ears, North Carolina 333
Housekeeping 3, 4, 15, 43, 228
 Washing Clothes 43, 89, 92, 160, 206
 Soapmaking 33, 54-55, 66, 89, 92, 132, 160, 161, 218, 276
Houses
 Early Design 477
 Houseraising 225-227
Hunter, Kermit 40
Hunting 3, 172, 184 A&B, 192, 222, 477

I

Ice, Ice Houses 160
Immigrant Settlers, Early 477, 491, 491
Indians (see *Native Americans*)
Indigo (plant) 99
Industry 39-40, 42, 43, 57, 296, 491
 Cheese Factory – Vilas, North Carolina 117-118, 150-151
 Effect on Boone residents and students 3
 IRC -- Boone, North Carolina 39-40
 Flotation Plants – Spruce Pine, North Carolina 149
 Textile Mills – Marion, North Carolina 336, 467
 Watauga Sauerkraut Factory – Boone, North Carolina 33, 57-58
Influenza (see *Diseases*)
Iron (see *Mining*)
Isaacs, Hill 231

J

Jackson, Richard 319, 471
Jackson, Tom 98
Jails 56, 194
Jarnigan, Marshall 331
Jobs (see also *Occupations, Work*)
 Discrimination Against Mountain People 333, 471
 Leaving Home For 20, 34, 75, 106-107, 192, 206, 296, 331, 335, 341
 Economic Imperative 3, 341
 Impact on Family 10
 Impact on Mountain Culture 337, 341
 Racial Discrimination 331
Johnson, Dora C. 206
Jones, John and Maggie 353
Jones, Sam 84
Jones, Mrs. Sam 84

K

Knotting Bedspreads 194

Lambert, Pearl 350

L

Land

Development 37, 296, 302, 319, 322, 332, 333, 341, 471, 491

Keeping in the family 34, 322, 333, 491

Prices 42, 206, 322, 341

Use Restrictions (Zoning) 332, 333, 341, 471

Law Enforcement 33, 42, 49-50, 52-53, 90, 95, 166, 192, 331, 467

Court Day 192, 199-200

Hangings 95, 133, 166, 293, 331, 467

Jails 56, 194

Lees-McRae College – Banner Elk, North Carolina 161

Legends (see also *Storytelling*) 36, 54-55, 57

Liles, Granville 302

Linville, North Carolina 161, 184A, 228, 334

Livestock 49-50, 308, 334, 477

Cattle 3, 4, 57-58

Chickens, Geese 43, 49-50

Hogs 43, 71, 84, 97, 172, 184A, 218, 322

Horses 192

Oxen 84

Sheep 49-50, 222, 235

Logging (see *Timber Industry*)

Looms (see *Weaving*)

Lyon, Floretta 318

M

Mabel, North Carolina 246-247

Mabel School 246-247

Madison County, North Carolina 298

Magistrates (see also *Law Enforcement*) 52-53

Mail Service (see *United States Government*)

Maple Sugar, Syrup 71, 83, 84, 158, 161, 194, 318

Marion, North Carolina 36, 336, 338

Marion Manufacturing Company 467

Marriage 34-35, 192, 199-200, 214, 228, 231

Mast, Howard W. 1, 190

Mast, Howard W. Mrs. (nee Moretz) 1, 190

Mast, Mrs. Finley 37, 334

Mast, N. L. 143-144

Mast, Richard 1

Mast, Ruth Bingham 125-126

Mast Store -- Valle Crucis, North Carolina 1, 15

- Matney, North Carolina* 106-107
- McClellan, Herbert* 158
- McClellan, Mrs. Herbert* 158
- McGuire, Thomas J.* 95
- Meade Corporation* 26-27
- Meat* (see *Foodways – Preservation of Food, Livestock*)
- Meat Camp, North Carolina* 19, 20, 462, 485, 491
- History of Families* 491
- Medicine* (see also *Remedies*) 3, 15, 43, 49-50, 90, 92, 97, 125-126, 145, 194, 477, 491
- Michael, Margie* 10
- Midwives* (see also *Children*) 88, 228, 231, 462, 491
- Migration and Return* 37, 39, 49-50, 75, 111, 117-118, 124, 125-126, 184A, 192, 206, 222, 225-227, 288, 333, 334, 337, 341, 357, 471, 485
- Mills, Grist* 491
- Winebarger Mill* 20, 462, 491
- Mills, Textile* (see *Textiles*)
- Mining* 133
- Clay* 148, 158
- Coal* 3, 331
- Coal Camps* 331
- Feldspar and Mica* 149, 166
- Wiseman Mine – Spruce Pine, North Carolina* 148, 149, 158
- Gold* 184B
- Iron* 35
- Cranberry Iron Ore Mines* 26-27, 166
- Minneapolis, North Carolina* 479
- Mitchell, Gillis* 93-94
- Mobile Homes* 333
- Modern Society, Attitudes Toward*
- Age (Growing Older)* 161
- Affluence* 18, 40
- Childrearing* 160, 322
- Debt* 18, 20, 29-30, 322
- Faster Pace of Life* 66, 90, 99, 117-118, 213, 306, 322
- Greed* 49-50, 82, 319, 471
- Health, General* 158, 322
- Politics* 225-227
- Pollution* 3, 319, 471
- Sense of Entitlement* 17
- Sex, Morals* 10, 318, 356
- Technology* 319, 471
- The 1960's and 1970's* 19
- United States Involvement with Other Countries* 73
- Work Ethic* 261
- Molasses* 2, 17, 54-55, 71, 83, 89, 108-109, 161, 199-200, 214, 318

- Money* (see also *Debt, Prices*) 20, 26, 33, 49-50, 83, 213, 222, 319, 322, 333, 337, 338, 353
- Moody, Bessie C.* [485](#)
- Moonshining* (see *Distilling, Illicit*)
- Moretz, Arlie* [19](#), [403](#)
- Moretz, Myrtle* 19
- Moretz, Ray* [341](#)
- Mountain Culture*
- Disappearing* 471
 - Interdependence* 333
 - Preservation of* 302, 306, 312, 319, 332
- Mountain People*
- Outsiders' Attitudes Toward* 319, 334, 471
 - Stereotypes* 358
 - Traits of* 17, 19, 36, 99, 319, 322, 333, 338, 467, 471
 - Dialect* 43, 319, 471
- Murray, Sue Taylor* [334](#)
- Music* 70, 71, 231, 317, 333, 355, 479
- Folksongs* 317
 - Instruments* 317
 - Banjo* 231
 - Dulcimer* 317, 322
 - Fiddle* 337
 - Fiddlers' Conventions* 337
 - Guitar* 337 - Singing Schools* 355

N

- Naming*
- Babies* 477
 - Creeks, Rivers, Towns* 477
- Native Americans* 132, 471
- Raids, Stories of* 57
 - Relics* 36, 69, 375
- Neighborliness, Sense of Community* 2, 3, 35, 37, 52-53, 66, 95, 117-118, 184A, 192, 214, 276, 292, 322, 333, 334, 467
- Caring for the Sick* 192, 276, 467
 - Helping Those in Need* 184A, 199-200, 214, 322, 467
- New River*
- Proposed Dam Project* 302, 312, 339
- Newland, North Carolina* 36, 43
- Newland, Lieutenant Governor W.C.* 36
- News, Sources of* 145, 194, 199-200, 357
- Noblett, Ralph* 467
- Norris, C. K.* [71](#)

O

Occupations 4, 19, 20, 26-27, 41-42, 56, 98, 124
 Seasonal 3, 20
 Multiple 20, 75, 98
Odom, Rosie 356
Old Fort, North Carolina 467
Outlaws 3, 15, 19, 42, 49-50, 69, 78, 89, 90, 95, 166

P

Palmer, Colonel John B. 477
Parker, J. F. 467
Pendley, Burt 149
Pendley, Fred 149
Penland School of Crafts – Mitchell County, North Carolina 492
Pennington, Lynn 306
Perry, Will 150-151
Peterson, Kate 468
Planting Lore (see *Farming*)
Plumtree, North Carolina 166, 477
Politics 17, 19, 20, 34, 37, 66, 95, 98, 111, 333, 339, 471, 491
 Elections 15, 17, 19, 145
 Campaigning In Early Days 66, 95, 117-118
 Voting Irregularities 20, 95
 Women Voting 92, 111
 Leading to Violence 33, 46, 48, 143-144, 333
 Party Affiliation 49-50, 51, 56, 92, 95, 117-118, 225-227, 333, 338
Post Offices (see also *United States Government*) 2, 117-118, 143-144, 145, 210, 477, 479
Potter, Boone 15, 19, 69
Potter, Clarence 15, 69
Potter, John “O.J.” 19
Pottery 138
Poverty 356, 374
Presnell, Pearl 373
Price, Julia South 76-77
Prices (see also *Money*) 3, 17, 18, 26-27, 213, 462
 Land 42, 206, 213, 322, 341
Principles, Ethics 20
Proffit, Robert 491
Proffit, William Henry 489

Q

Quilling 99
Quilting 160, 218
 Quiltings (Group Events) 192

R

Race Relations (see *African-Americans*)

Ragan, Fannie (*Mrs. Dock King Solomon Ragan*) 2, 22

Railroads 3, 15, 34, 69, 75, 83, 84, 192, 224, 242, 300, 338

Tweetsie (*ET & WNC*) 26-27, 36, 40, 56, 166, 184B, 192, 235, 242, 479

Real Estate (see also *Tourism/Tourists*) 332, 333, 341, 353

Second Home Development 319, 341, 471

Records – Family Bible 375

Recreation

In Early Days

Local Youth 2, 34-35, 37, 70, 73, 83, 92, 184A, 192, 317, 334, 350, 357, 485

Tourists 49-50, 228, 300, 334

Recreational Development (see also *Real Estate, Tourism/Tourists*) 341, 471

Redding, Winnejean B. 99

Reece, Jerry 296

Religion (see also *Church/Churches*) 10, 19, 36, 54-55, 89, 92, 117-118, 124, 158, 224, 225-227, 237, 333, 467, 471

Evangelism 333

Fundamentalism 333, 471

Healing 34-35

Lutheranism 333

Snake-handling 237

Remedies (see also *Medicine*) 3, 49-50, 54-55, 56, 66, 73, 78, 84, 89, 97, 143-144, 161, 194, 300, 462, 477, 491

Republican Party (see also *Politics – Party Affiliation*) 51

Richards, G. L. 75

Richards, Mrs. G. L. 75

Roads 2, 4, 37, 40, 56, 66, 99, 124, 160, 192, 194, 219-220, 242, 292, 300, 302, 333, 464, 479

Blue Ridge Parkway 50, 219-220, 302, 464

Federal Works Program 219-220, 464

Work 242, 491

Roots (see *Herbs & Roots*)

Ruppard, Carter 292

S

Sands, North Carolina 2

Sauerkraut 71

Factory – Boone, North Carolina 33, 57-58

Sawmilling 20, 83, 84, 133, 149, 158

Schools/Schooling 19, 20, 26-27, 36, 37, 43, 70, 83, 98, 106-107, 122-123, 146, 206, 235, 308, 357, 462, 467, 468, 477, 479, 491

Assessment 4, 66, 122-123

Attendance 3, 54-55, 138, 403

Calendar 3, 54-55, 98, 137, 218, 246-247, 308

Consolidation 98, 122-123, 145, 403, 471

Cove Creek School 143-44, 145, 150-151, 246-247
Curriculum (see also *Education, General – Quality Then and Now*) 56, 92, 117-118, 122-123, 125-126, 137, 145, 403, 468
Discipline 49-50, 73, 106-107, 117-118, 122-123, 137, 357, 403, 468
Lunch Program 137, 403
Mabel School 246-247
Materials 20, 54-55, 117-118, 122-123, 125-126, 137, 138, 218, 403
Number of Students, Age Divisions 26-27, 52-53, 122-123
Teachers, Teaching 26-27, 43, 73, 98, 117-118, 122-123, 125-126, 137, 138, 143-144, 146, 150-151, 318, 357, 403, 467, 468, 477, 479, 491
Transportation 184B, 317, 462
Valle Crucis Mission School 37, 93-94, 333, 485
Walnut Grove Academy 150-151
Watauga High School 468
Self-sufficiency 18, 20, 33, 117-118, 218, 308, 403
Shell, J.O. 235
Sheep (see *Livestock*)
Shelton, Harrison 90
Shelton, Mary 88
Sherwood, Anne 146
Sherwood, North Carolina 145
Sherwood, Wiley 143-144, 145
Shoes, Shoemaking 3, 218, 224, 246-247, 308, 468, 491
Shores, Myrtle 89
Shull, Ira Donald 49-50
Shull, Mamie Graybeal 54-55
Shull, N. D. 46
Shulls Mills, North Carolina 18, 46, 54-55, 166, 182
Silvers, Frankie 467
Slaves and Slavery (see also *Civil War*) 2, 49-50, 89, 108-109, 231, 477
Sleds/Sleighs 172, 235, 375
Smith, Cory Hester Byrd 106-107
Smith, William K. 106-107
Smith, Hade 52-53
Snakes, Snake-handling 237, 367
Snow (see *Winter*)
Soapmaking 33, 54-55, 66, 89, 92, 132, 160, 161, 218
South, Austin 492
South, Ruth 492
South, Walter 78
Speech, Mountain (see *Dialect*)
Spinning (see *Textiles – Carding and Spinning Wool*)
Springs, Spring Houses, Spring Trough 4, 71, 73, 83, 160, 246-247
Spruce Pine, North Carolina 148, 149, 158
Stagecoaches (see also *Transportation*) 49-50, 300
Standard of Living 318, 322

Stewart, Lillie [189](#)
Stony Fork, North Carolina 3, 4
Stores, General 26-27, 210, 462, 491, 497
 Mast Store -- Valle Crucis, North Carolina 1, 190, 206
 Sherwood's Store – Cove Creek, North Carolina 143-144, 145
 Triplett Store – Triplett, North Carolina 210, 213
Storytelling 26-27, 89
 Ghost Stories 34, 350
 Legends 36, 54-55, 57, 89
Stoves, Wood 1, 7, 70
Strikes (see *Unions*)
Strother, Virginia Dare Phillips [99](#), [138](#)
Sugar (see also *Maple Sugar, Syrup*) 71
Sugar Grove, North Carolina
 Walnut Grove Academy 150-151
Superstitions (see also *Farming – By Astrological Signs, Storytelling*) 26-27, 33, 36, 37, 43, 84, 97, 108-109, 160, 214, 477
Surveying 17
Swift, Scott [143-144](#)

T

Tanning 3
Taylor, Nancy [333](#)
Teachers (see *Schools/Schooling*)
Telephones 49-50, 56, 66
Templeton, Phil [332](#)
Textiles (see also *Weaving*)
 Beds 214, 218, 224
 Carding and Spinning 2, 99, 194, 206, 492
 Dyeing Yarn and Cloth 2, 89, 99, 246-247, 462
 Knotting Bedspreads 194
 Mills 336, 338, 497
Thompson, Charles Franklin [17](#)
Timber Industry (see also *Sawmilling*) 34, 35, 43, 46, 83, 84, 166, 172, 192, 261, 292, 337, 375
Tobacco 138
Todd, North Carolina 24-25, 33, 34, 95
Tourism/Tourists 1, 3, 17, 26-27, 49-50, 124, 192, 213, 296, 319, 322, 341, 471
 Early days 300, 318, 334, 353
 Boarding Houses 49-50, 93-94, 192, 334, 353
 Economic Origins 26-27, 300
 Recreation 49-50, 334
 Philosophy Behind 319, 471
 Present-Day Impact
 On Crime Rate 3, 52-53
 On Community Spirit 33, 34-35, 184A, 296, 333, 471

On Economy 3, 26-27, 296, 322, 333, 341, 353

On Mountain Culture 296, 302, 322, 333, 471

On the Environment 296, 322, 333, 341, 471

Townsend, Cling 223

Townsend, Dorothy 218

Townsend, Forrest 218

Townsend, Mr. and Mrs. Allen 335

Toys 33, 192, 317

Transportation (see also *Automobiles, Railroads, Stagecoach*) 15, 17, 19, 37, 43, 46, 49-50, 54-55, 56, 92, 124, 145, 150-151, 184A, 192, 219-220, 300, 302, 332, 462, 464, 491

Trapping 83, 184A, 375

Triplett, Charlie C. 210, 213, 225-227

Triplett, North Carolina

Triplett Store 210, 213

Trivette, Ruby 33

Tubbs, Edgar 161

Tuckwiller, L. E. 57-58

Tweetsie Railroad (see *Railroads*)

Twigs, Bill 467

Tying Fringe 373

U

United States Government

Departments

Agriculture 57-58

Agricultural Extension 57-58

Appalachian Regional Commission 471

Land Buying 26-27, 224

Mail Service 145, 192, 194, 199-200, 210, 231

Post Offices 2, 117-118, 143-144, 145, 210, 235, 477, 479

Programs

Outreach 319

Welfare 17, 19, 172, 374

Work Programs During Depression 3, 15, 17, 19, 37, 49-50, 56, 71, 83, 98, 150-151, 219-220, 335, 374, 464, 468, 492

Unions (Organized Labor) 336, 338, 374, 467, 497

V

Valle Crucis, North Carolina 1, 15, 37, 49-50, 93-94, 218, 334

Camp Broadstone 192

Early Community Leaders 49

Early Hydroelectric Power Plant 49-50, 192

Mast Store 1, 190, 206

Mission School 37, 93-94, 485

Origin of Name 37, 93-94

Vance, Damon 375
Vegetables (see also *Foodways*)
 Preserving 54-55, 71, 206, 308
 Sauerkraut 71
 Watauga Sauerkraut Factory – Boone, North Carolina 33, 57-58
 Gardens 43
 Grown For Sale 3, 37, 49-50, 57-58, 143-144, 192, 222, 308
Vilas, North Carolina 15
 Cheese Factory 117-118, 150-151
Visitors 2, 20, 357

W

Wages 2, 15, 18, 56, 143-144, 497
Wagon Train (see *Boone Trail Wagon Train*)
Wagoner, Richard 3
Walker, Harry 150-151
Walnut Grove Academy – Sugar Grove, North Carolina 150-151
Ward, G. T. (Tommy) 478
Warren, Fallah 308
Warren, Fate 193
Washing Clothes 43, 89
Watauga County, North Carolina
 Bank 40
 Centennial 39-40
 Industries in 33, 39-40, 57-58
Watauga High School 468
Watauga Industries 492
Water
 Bathing 71
 Ice, Ice Houses 160
 Springs, Spring Houses 4, 71, 218, 334
 Table, Effect of Development on 333, 341, 374, 375, 471
 Wells 54-55
Watson, Willard 18, 261
Watts, Lelia 70
Weaving (see also *Textiles*) 37, 41-42, 49-50, 85, 99, 194, 206, 224, 336, 492
Weddings 192, 199-200, 228, 231
Welfare (see *United States Government Programs*)
Williams, Cratis 357
Winebarger, Frank 462
Winebarger, Will 20
Winebarger, Mrs. Frank 462
Winebarger Mill 20, 462
Winters, Snow, Blizzards 3, 4, 36, 158, 184B, 479
 Heating Homes 356
Wiseman Mine -- Spruce Pine, North Carolina 148, 149, 158

Women's Roles 35, 218
 In the Home 54-55, 92, 206
 Working in the Fields 477
Wood 184A
 Carving 337
 Splitting 375
Woodring, Jean 358
Work 66, 218
 Children Working 20, 39, 56, 57, 92, 108-109, 166, 222, 261, 336, 338
 Co-operation Across Gender Boundaries 4, 10, 35, 57, 357, 477
 Value of 39, 117-118
 Working Parties (see *Co-operative Labor, Neighborliness*)
World War I 34, 104-105, 300
World War II
 Women's Sewing Clubs 228
Worms 224

Z

Zionville, North Carolina 246-247
Zoning (see *Land -- Use Restrictions*)